



Evidence for Diurnally-Varying Hydration at the Moon's Equator from the Lunar Exploration Neutron Detector (LEND)

T. A. Livengood (CRESST/UMCP/GSFC)
G. Chin (GSFC), R. Sagdeev (UMCP)
I. G. Mitrofanov (IKI, Moscow), W. V. Boynton (UAz)
L. G. Evans (CSC), M. Litvak (IKI, Moscow)
T. P. McClanahan (GSFC), A. B. Sanin (IKI, Moscow)
R. D. Starr (CUA)

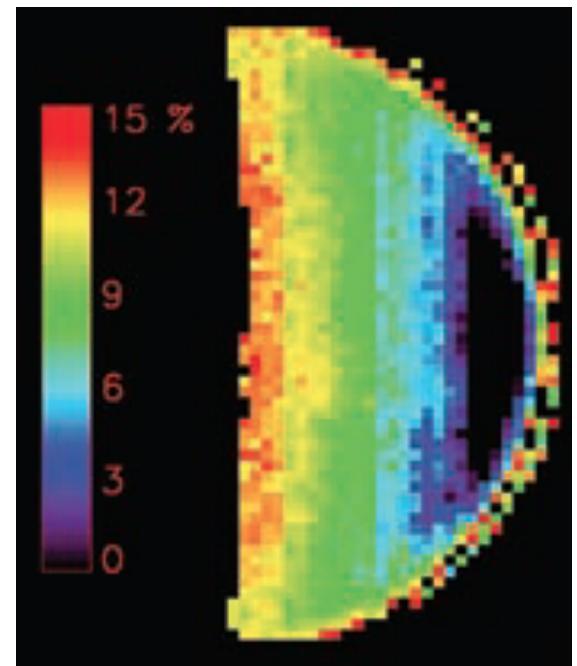
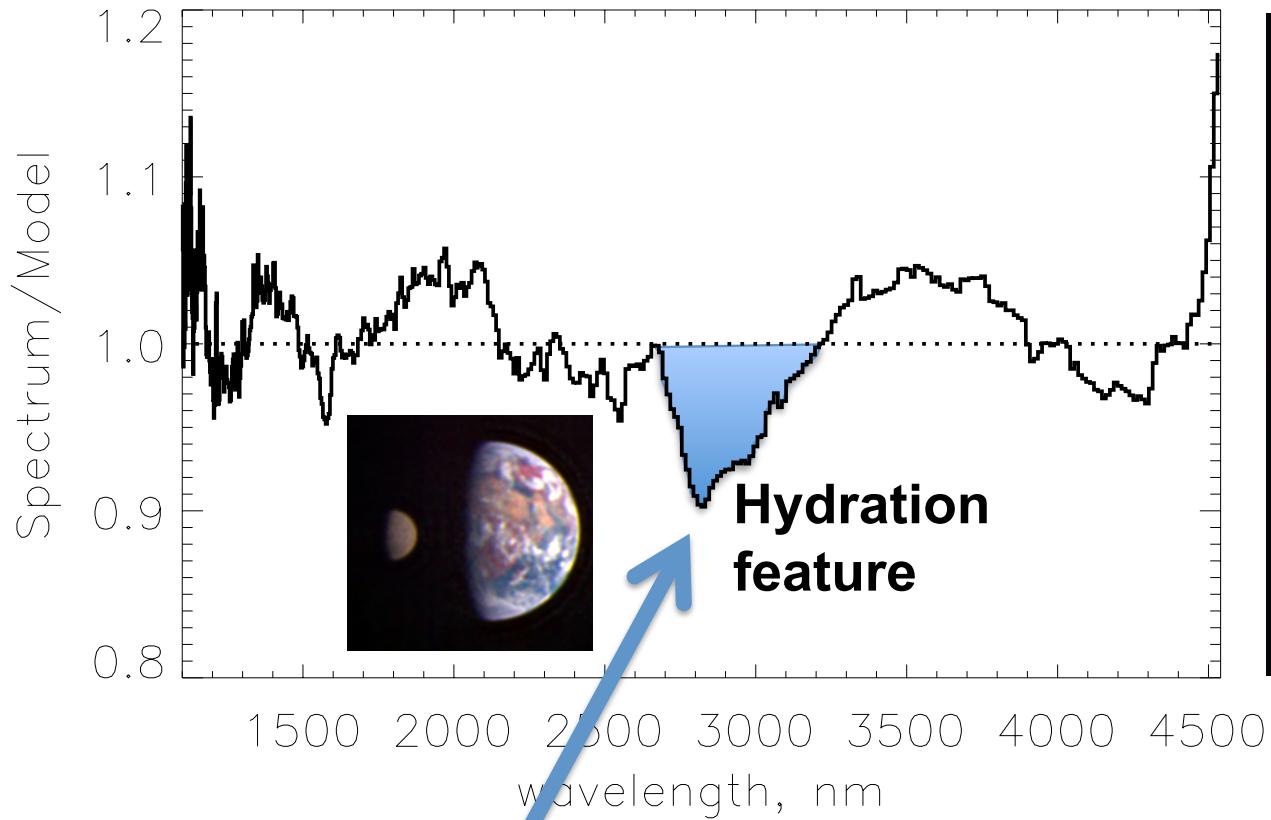


JOINT INSTITUTE
FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH



THE
CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
of AMERICA







Evidence for Diurnally-Varying Hydration at the Moon's Equator from the Lunar Exploration Neutron Detector (LEND)

- Hydrated minerals observed at lunar terminator in reflected light: EPOXI, M³, Cassini VIMS
- How much H₂O/OH is there?
- LRO LEND instrument sensitive to total water abundance within upper meter of regolith.
- Use LEND data from low latitudes (30°S to 30°N), discriminated by local time.



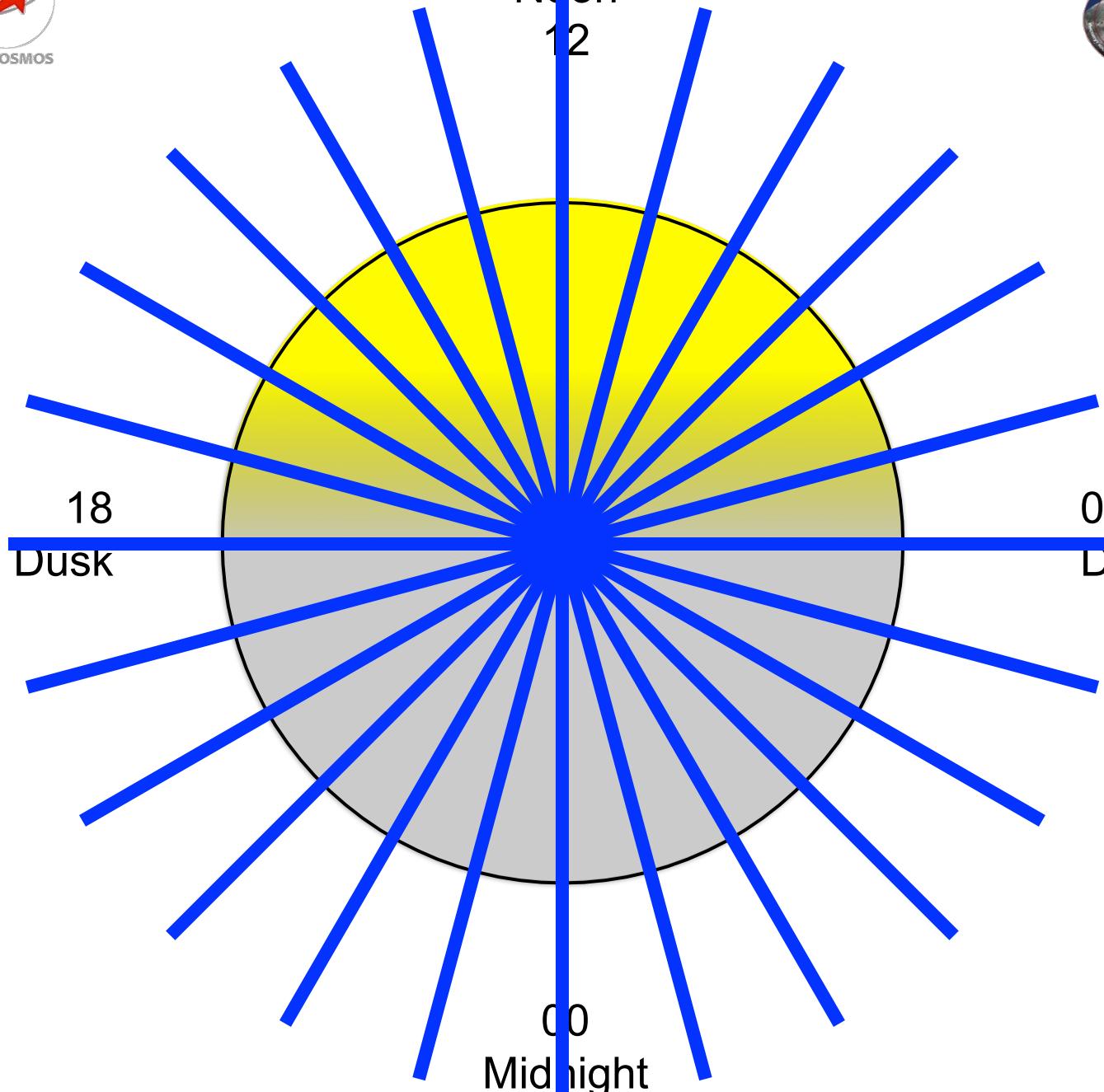
Noon

12

18
DUSK

06
Dawn

00
Midnight





LEND

Lunar Exploration Neutron Detector

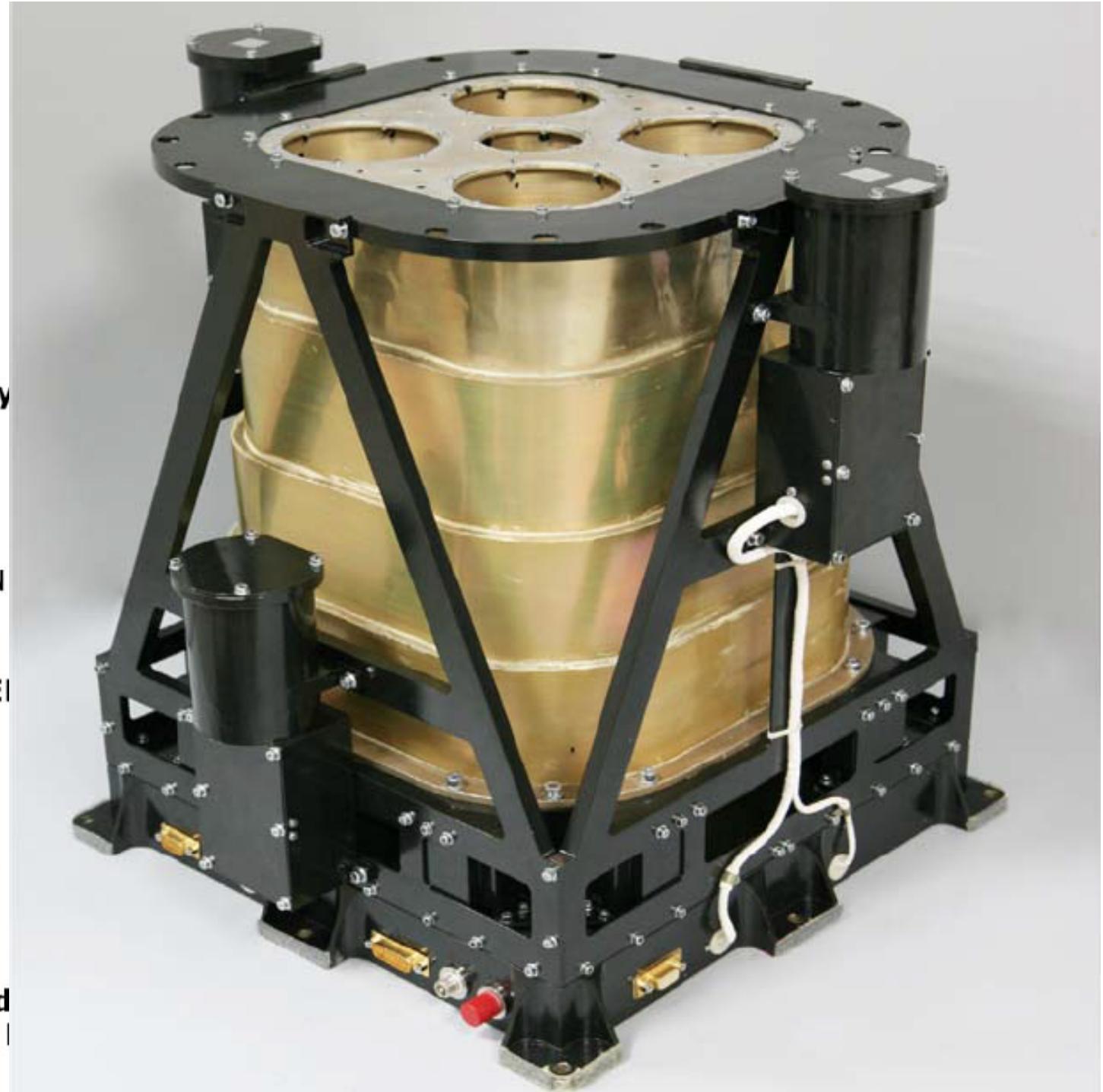
Poly

STN

SHE

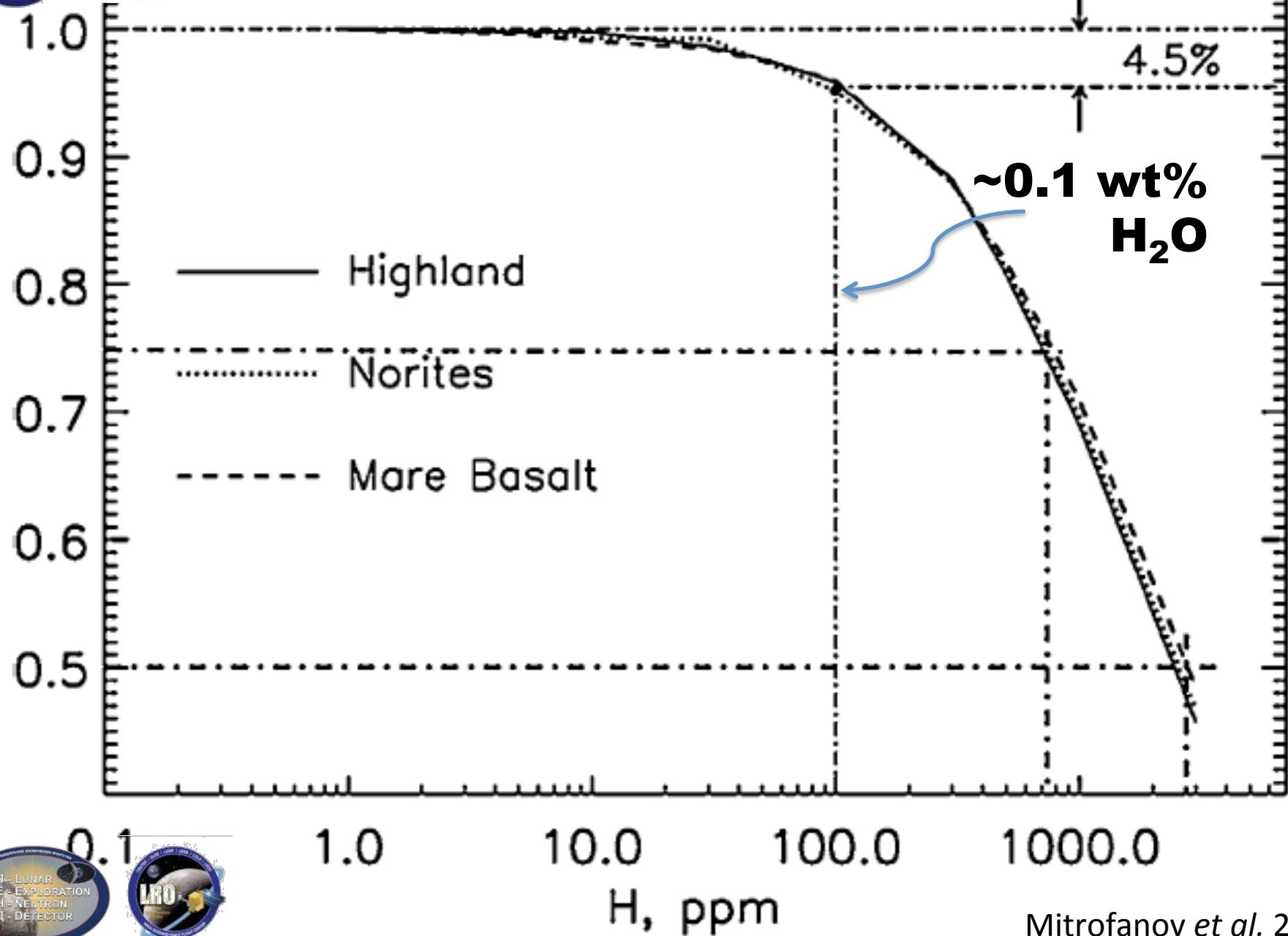
STN

Mod
and





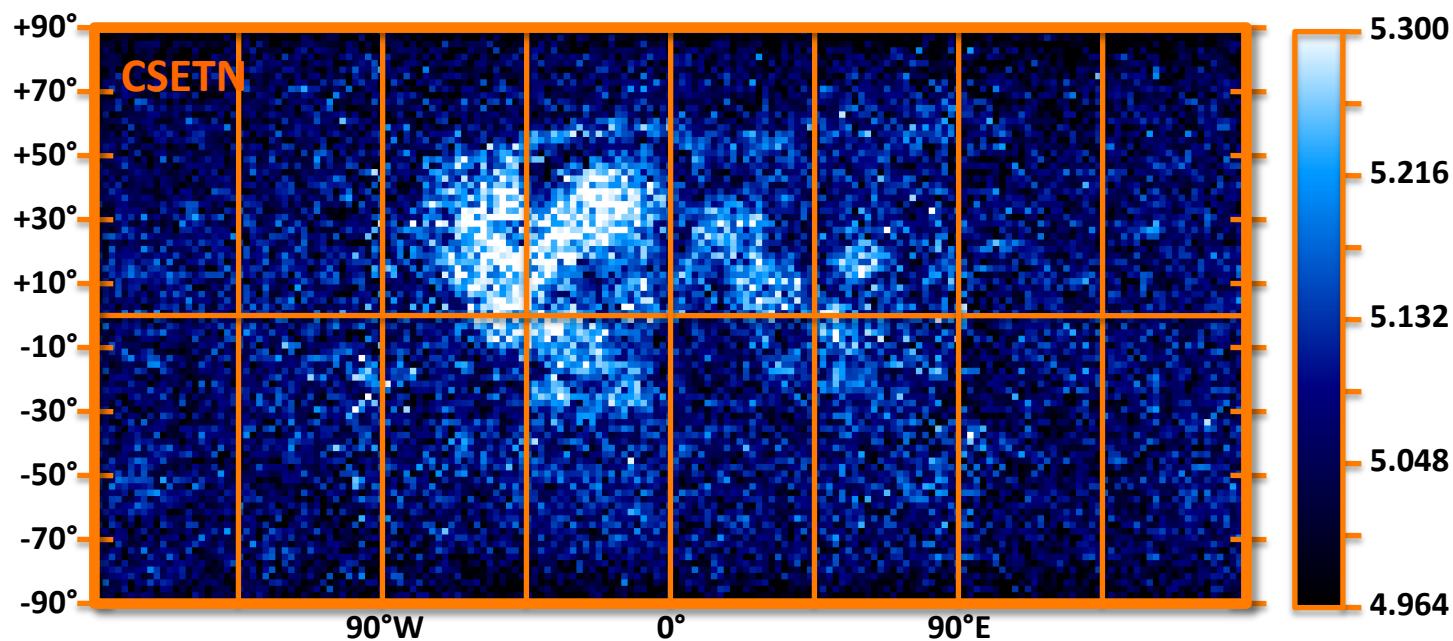
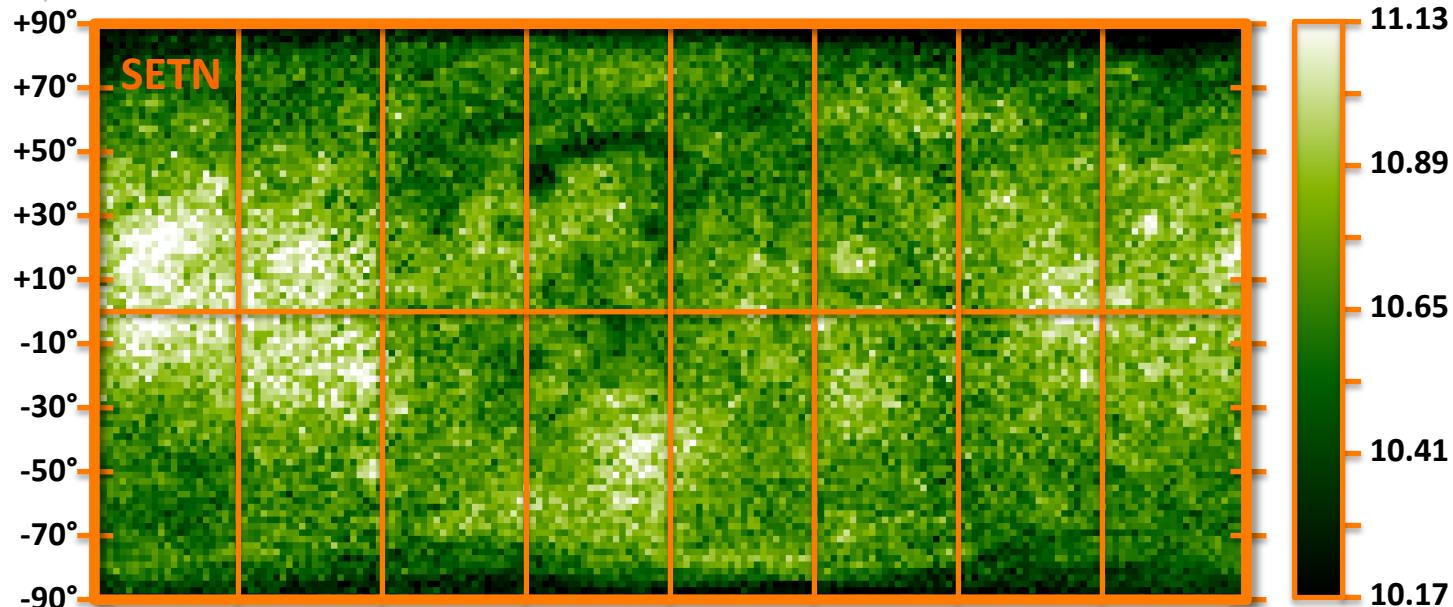
Epithermal neutron suppression ($E > \sim 0.4$ eV)

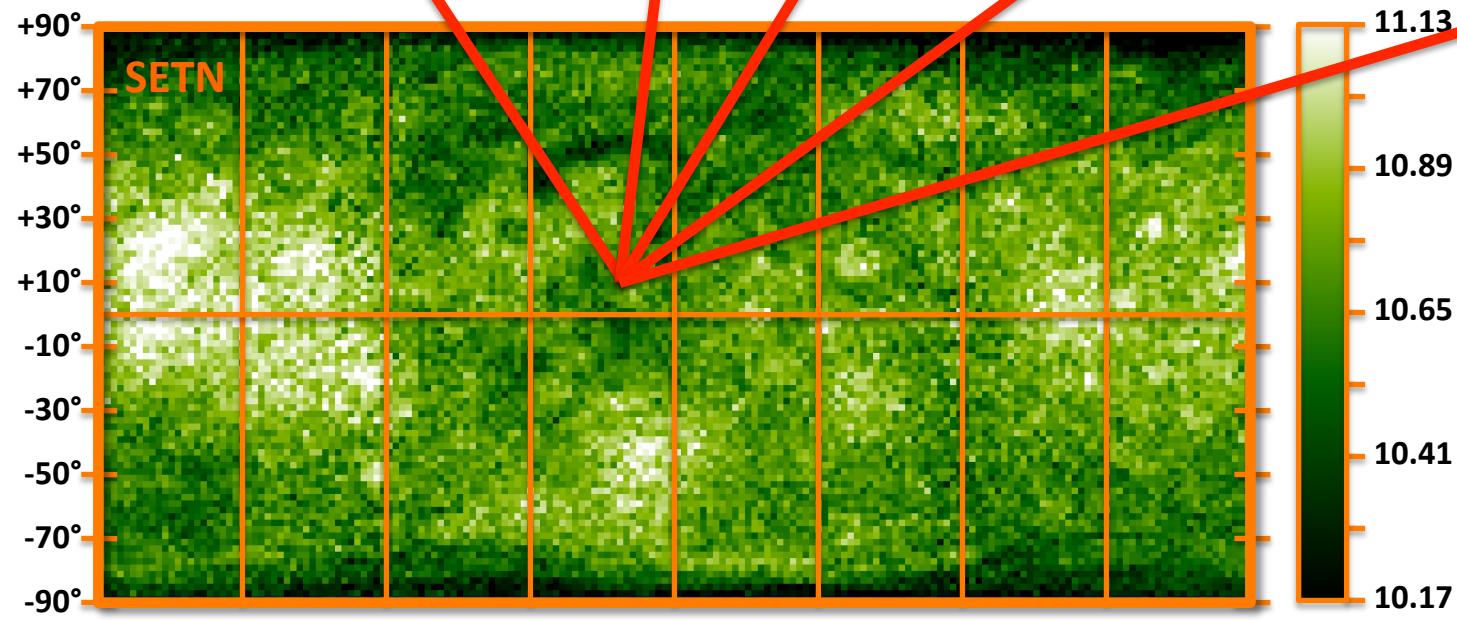
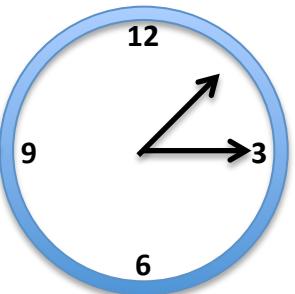
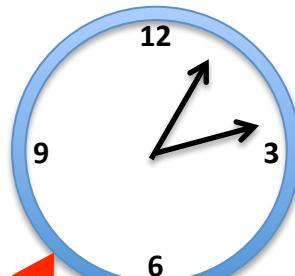
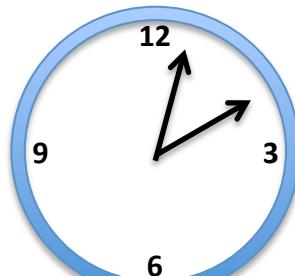
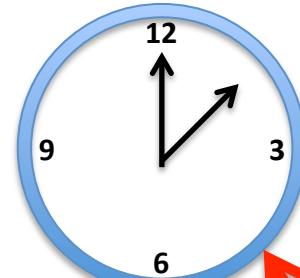


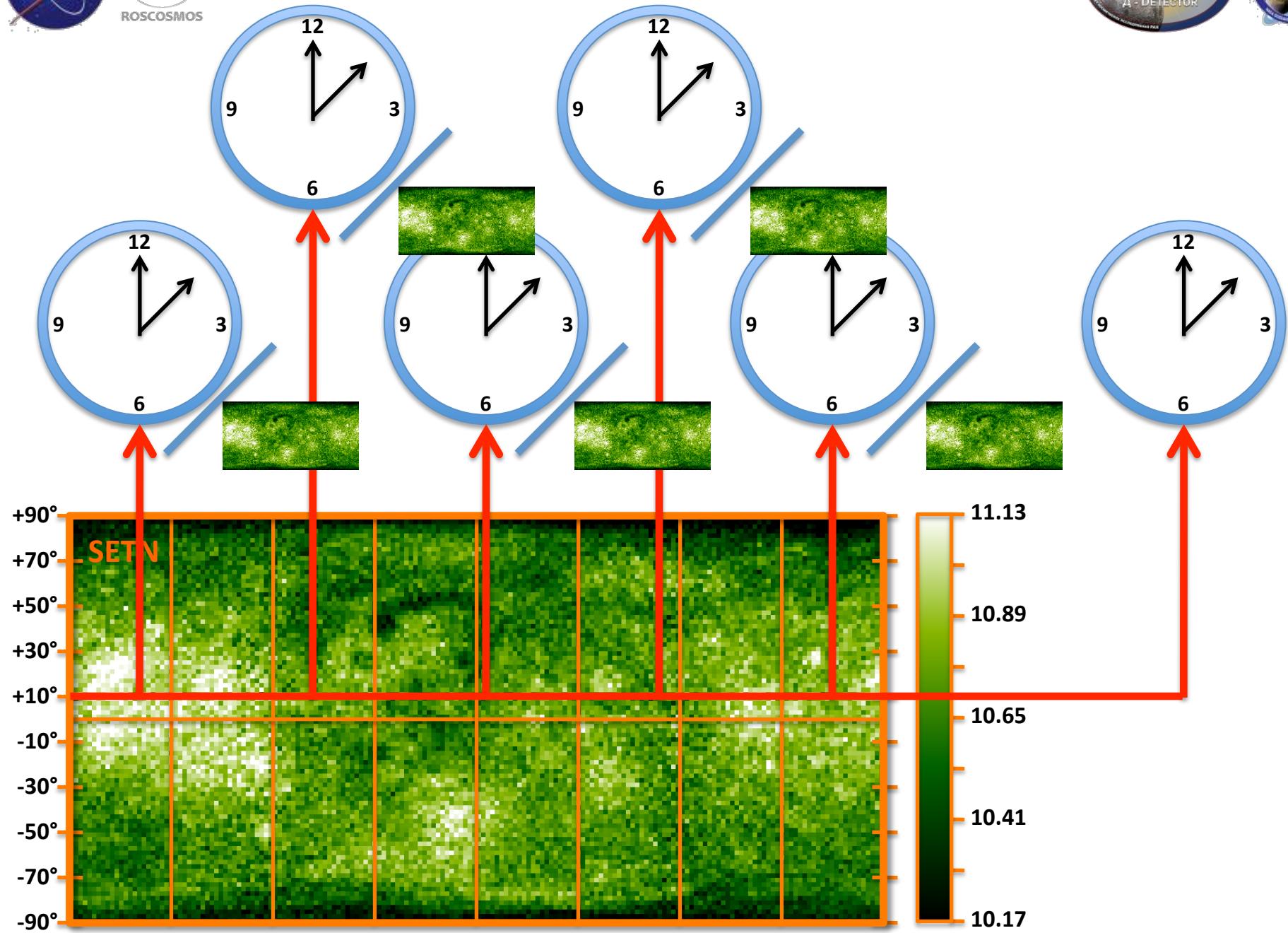
Mitrofanov *et al.* 2010

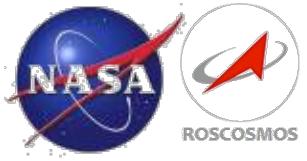


Cylindrical maps of Lunar Neutron Flux

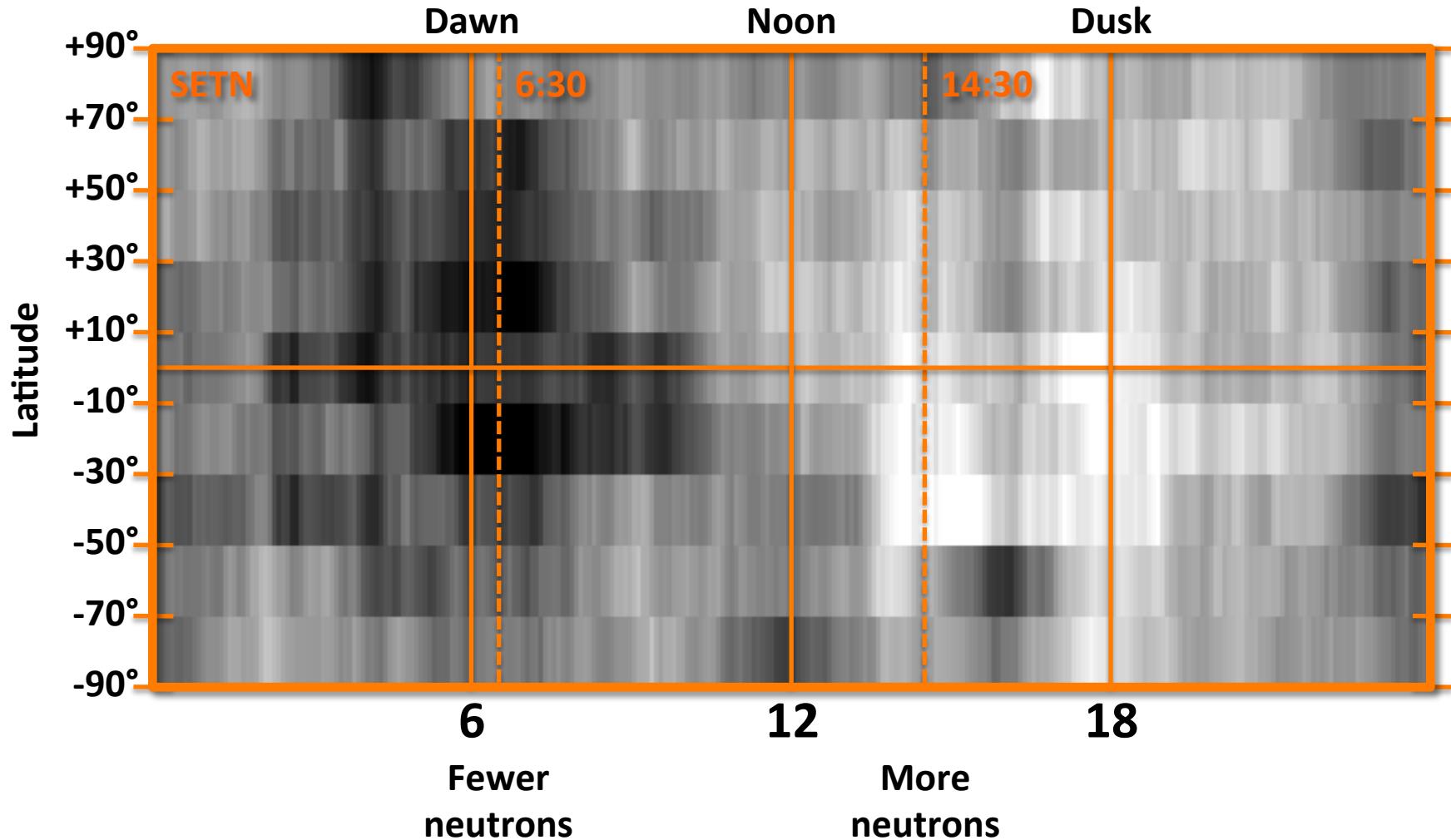


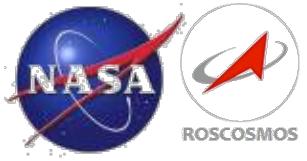




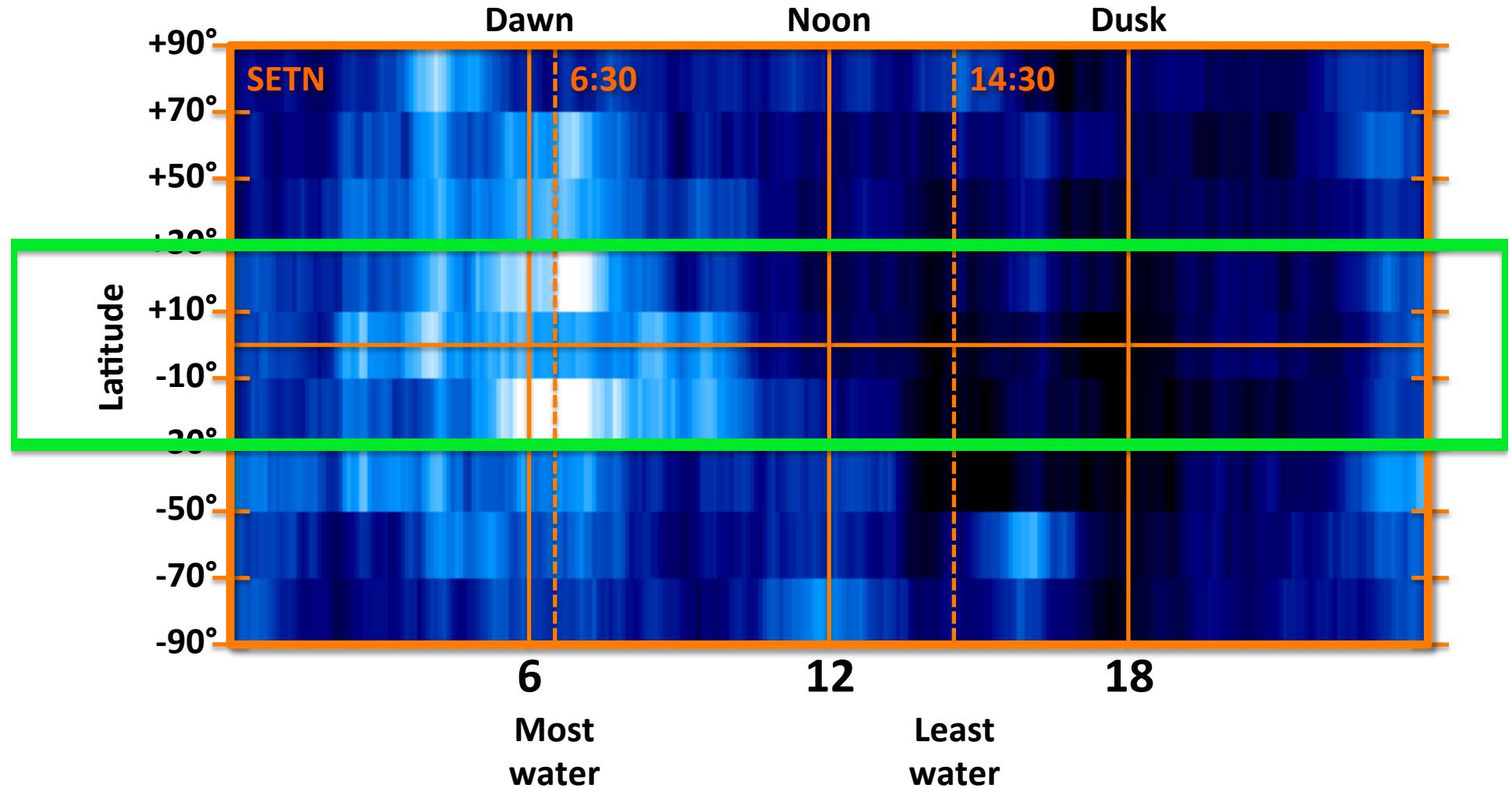


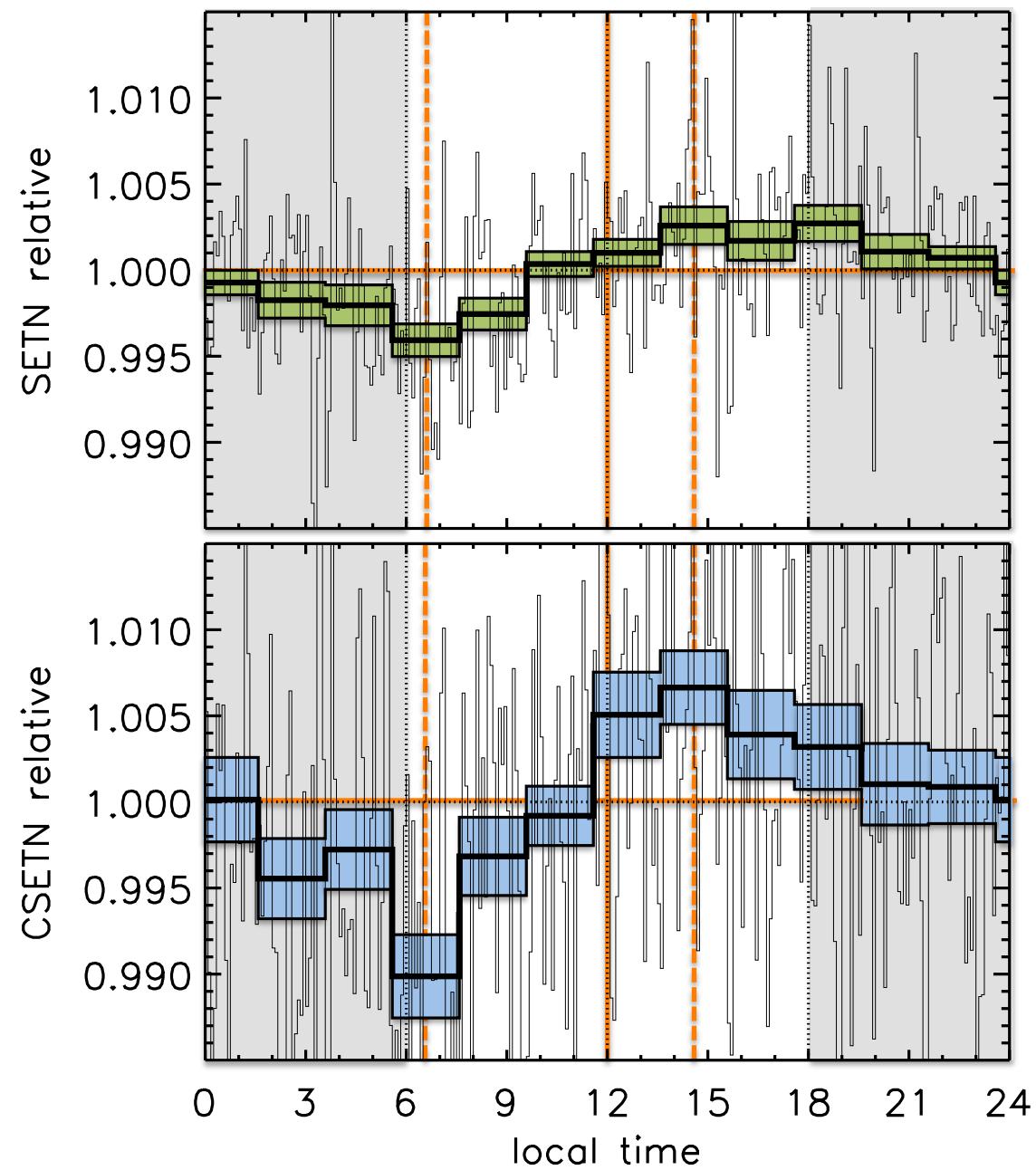
SETN





SETN







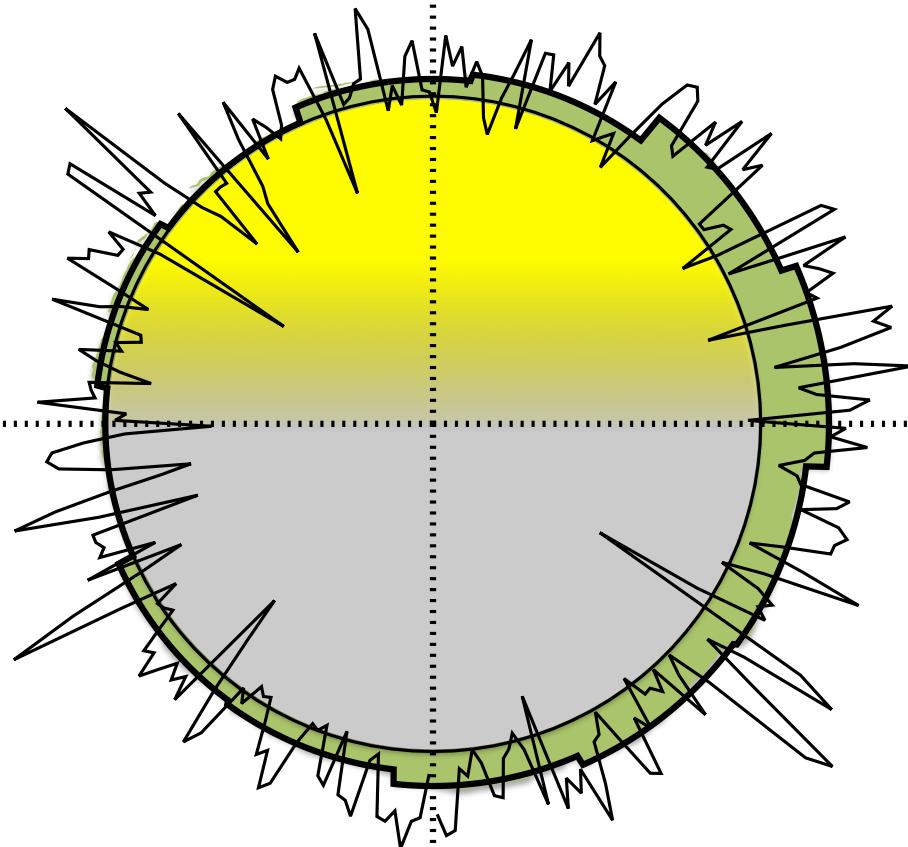
12

18

06

24/00

SETN





12

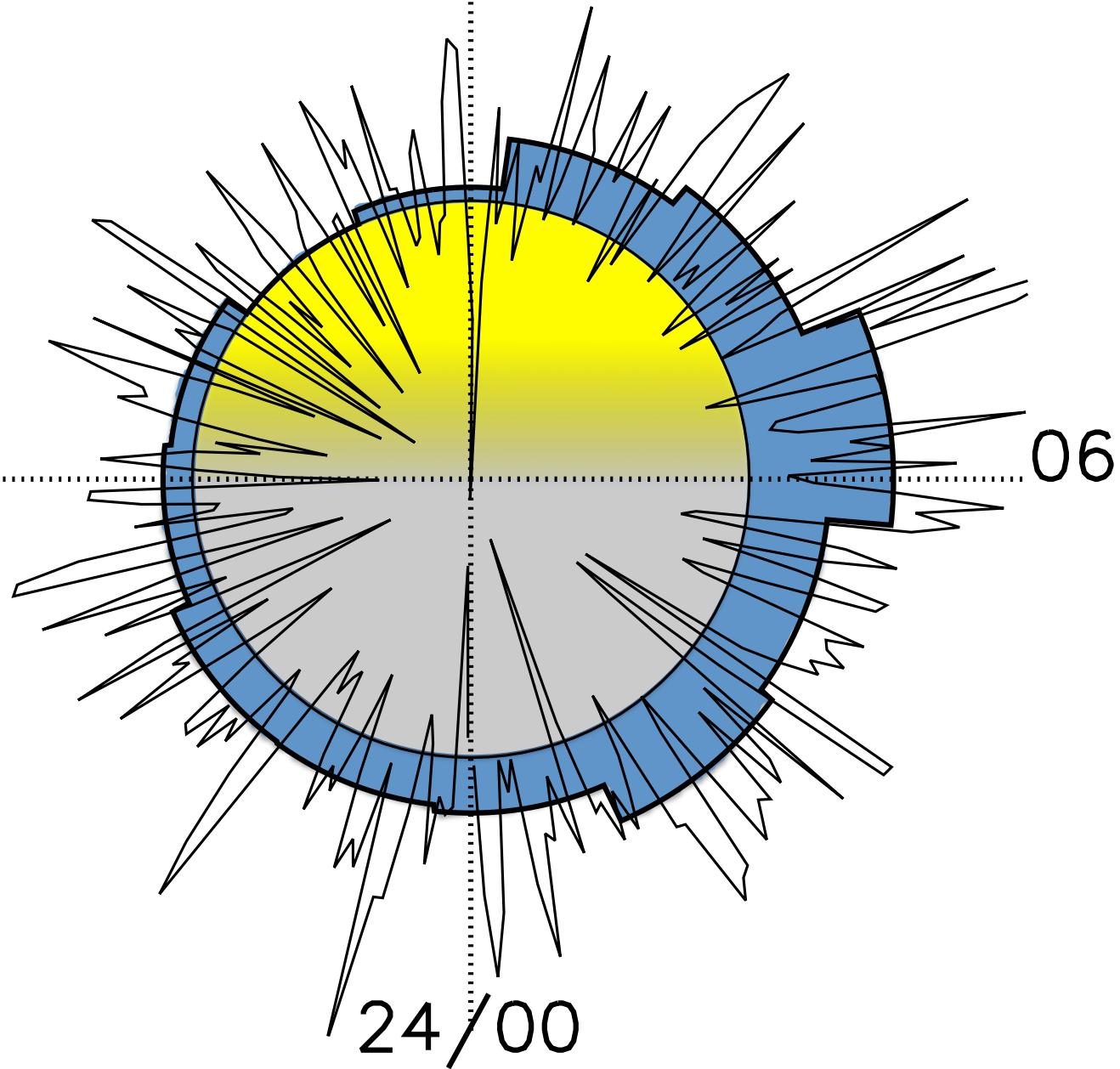
18

06

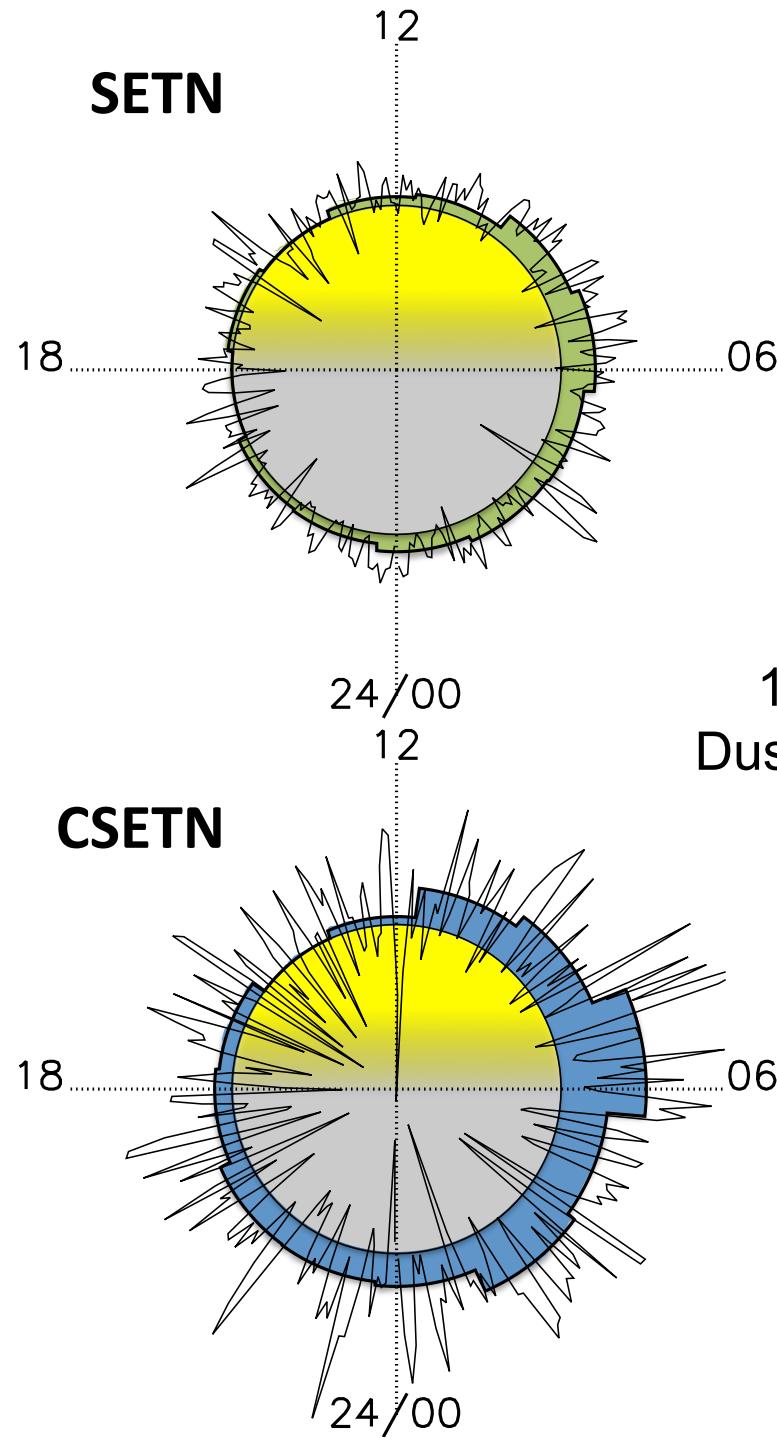
24/00



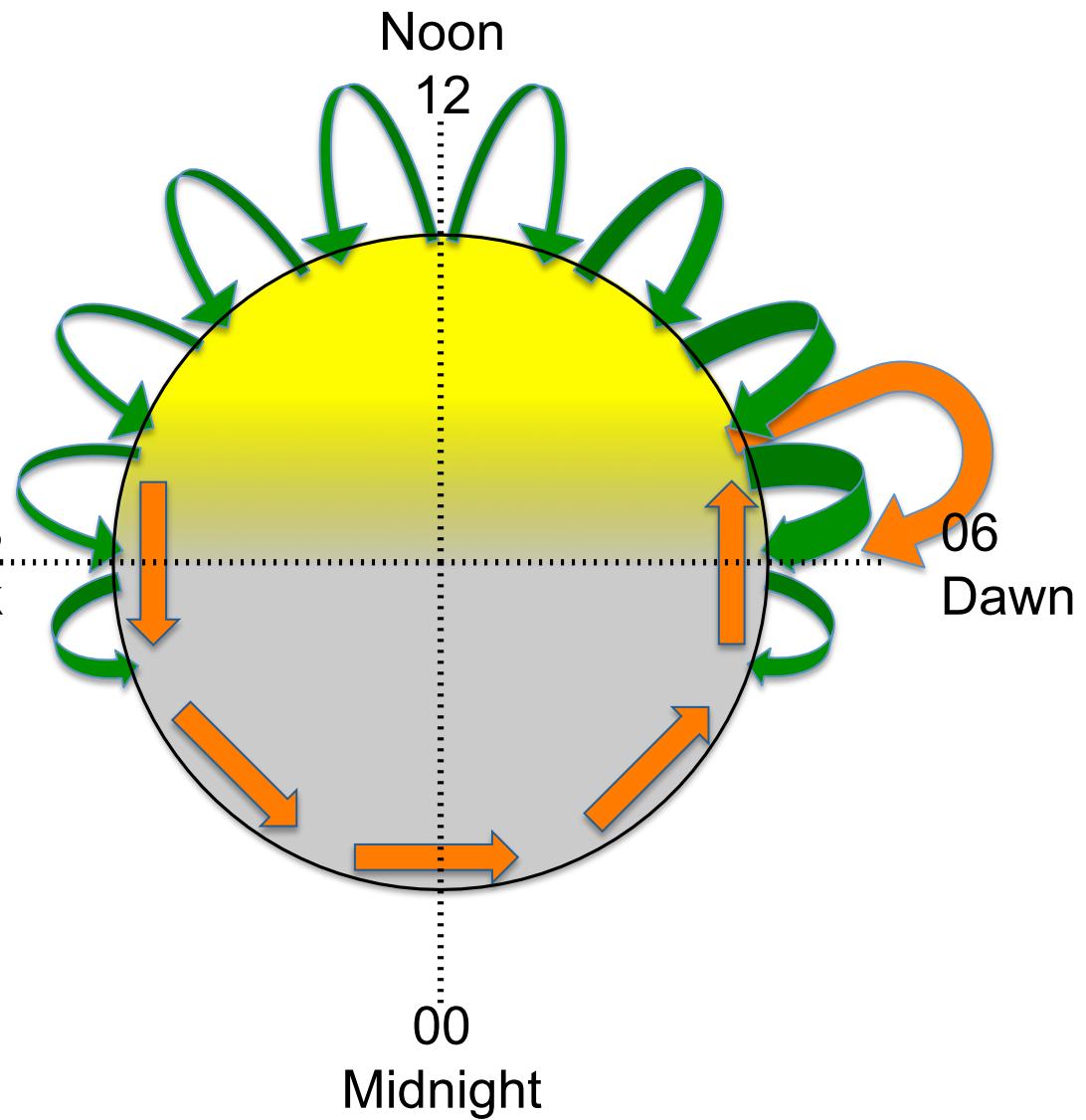
CSETN



SETN



Noon



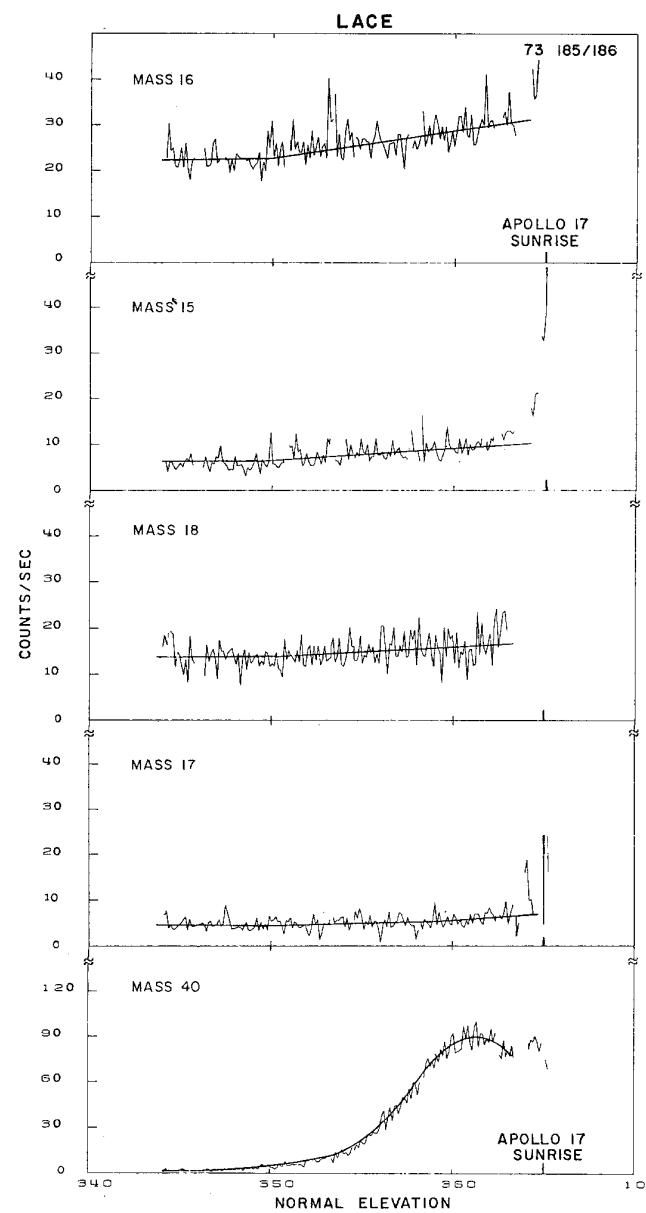


Fig. 2. Counting rate of 5 gas species as a function of normal elevation of the Sun where 0° is at the terminator crossing of the Apollo 17 landing site. Sunrise occurs nearly 5° after terminator crossing. Pre-dawn enhancement (see text) is indicated by positive slope of lines fitted to data.

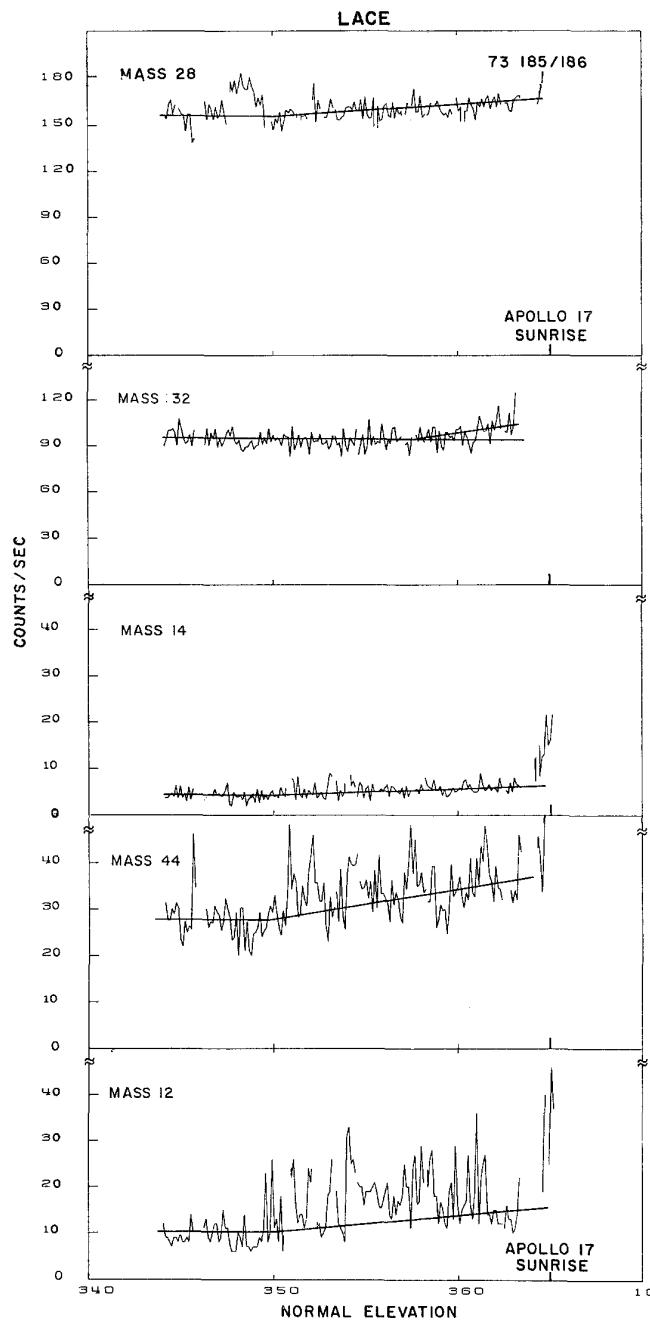


Fig. 3. Similar to Figure 2 except for 5 different gas species.



TABLE I
Pre-Dawn Enhancement

Mass (amu)	Counts ^a	Parent molecule							Total
		CH ₄	NH ₃	H ₂ O	N ₂	CO	O ₂	CO ₂	
12	2±2	0.2	—	—	—	0	—	0.3	0.5
14	2±1	0.5	0.02	—	0.3	0	—	—	0.8
15	5±2	5	0.07	—	—	—	—	—	5
16	8±2	6	0.8	0.3	—	0	0.4	0.5	8
17	2±2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	2
	—1								
18	3±3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3
28	4±4	—	—	—	4	0	—	0.6	4.6
32	5±5	—	—	—	—	—	5	0	5
40	90±10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90
44	7±5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7

^a Counting rate increase at sunrise.



Evidence for Diurnally-Varying Hydration at the Moon's Equator from the Lunar Exploration Neutron Detector (LEND)

- Maximum epithermal neutron emission in mid-afternoon
 - = least hydrogen moderation
 - = “driest” regolith.
- Minimum epithermal neutron emission at dawn terminator/early morning
 - = most hydrogen moderation
 - = “wettest” regolith.



ROSCOSMOS

第三十六景 神奈川沖浪裏

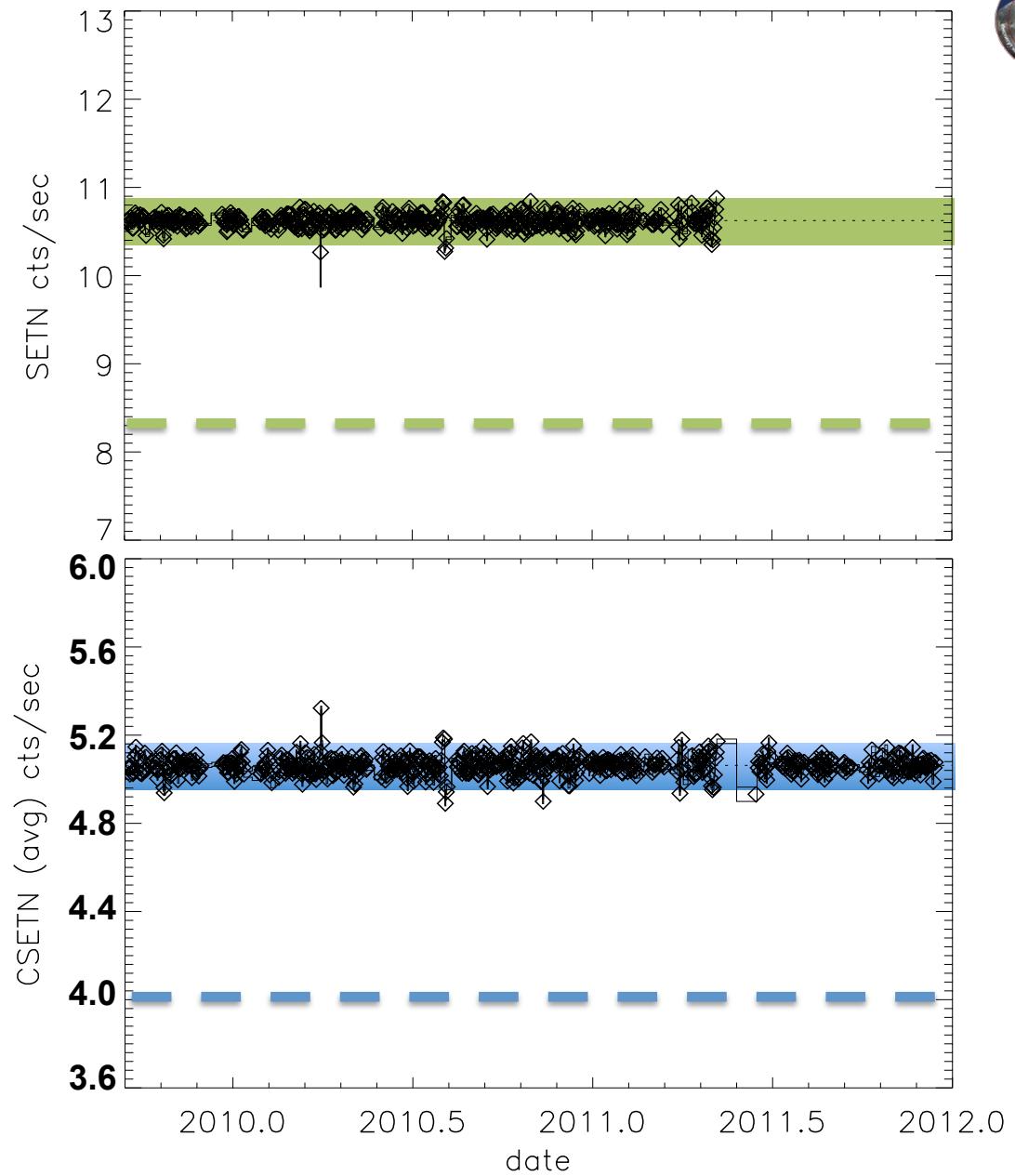
葛飾北斎

Additional slides follow.



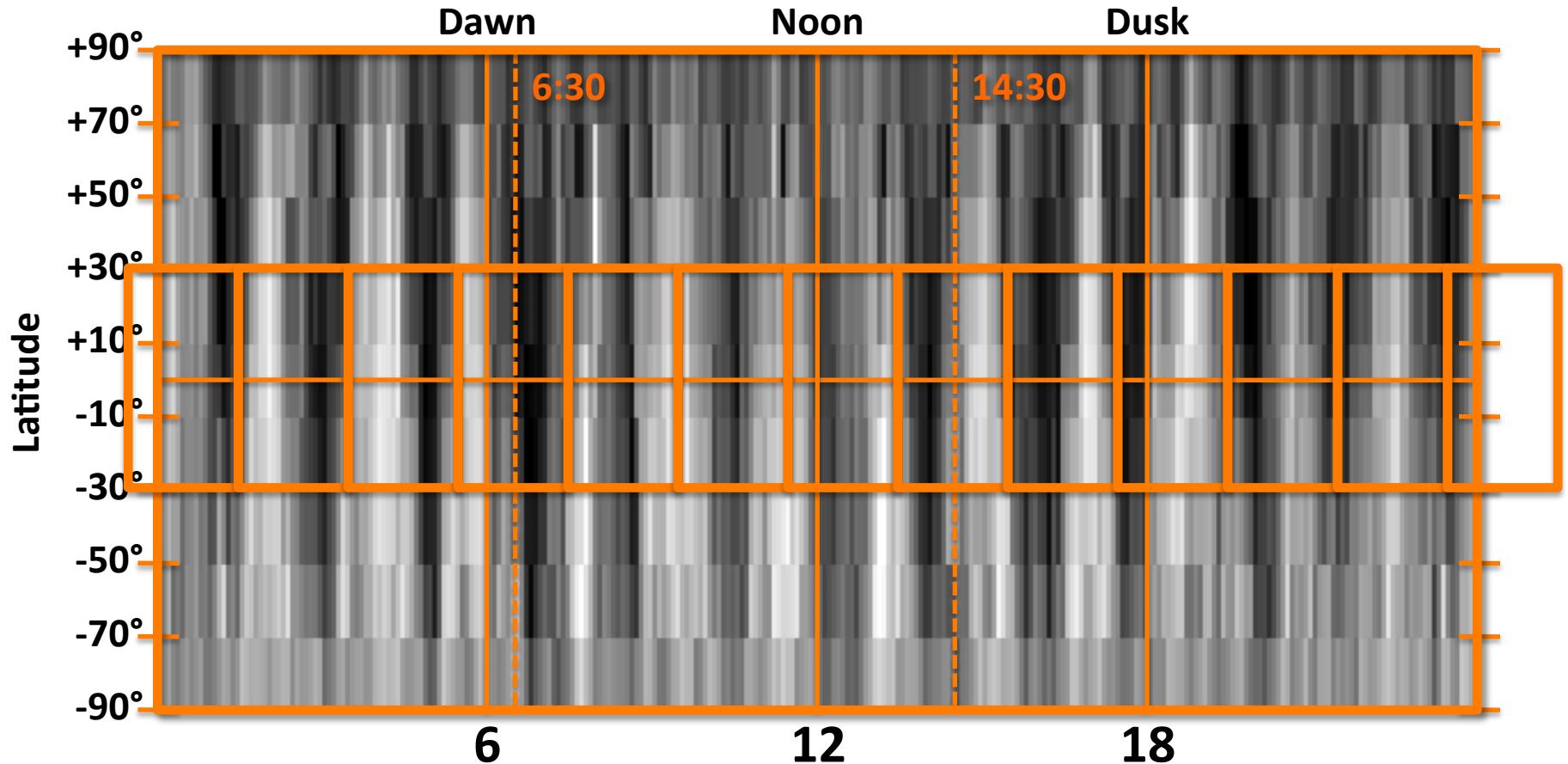


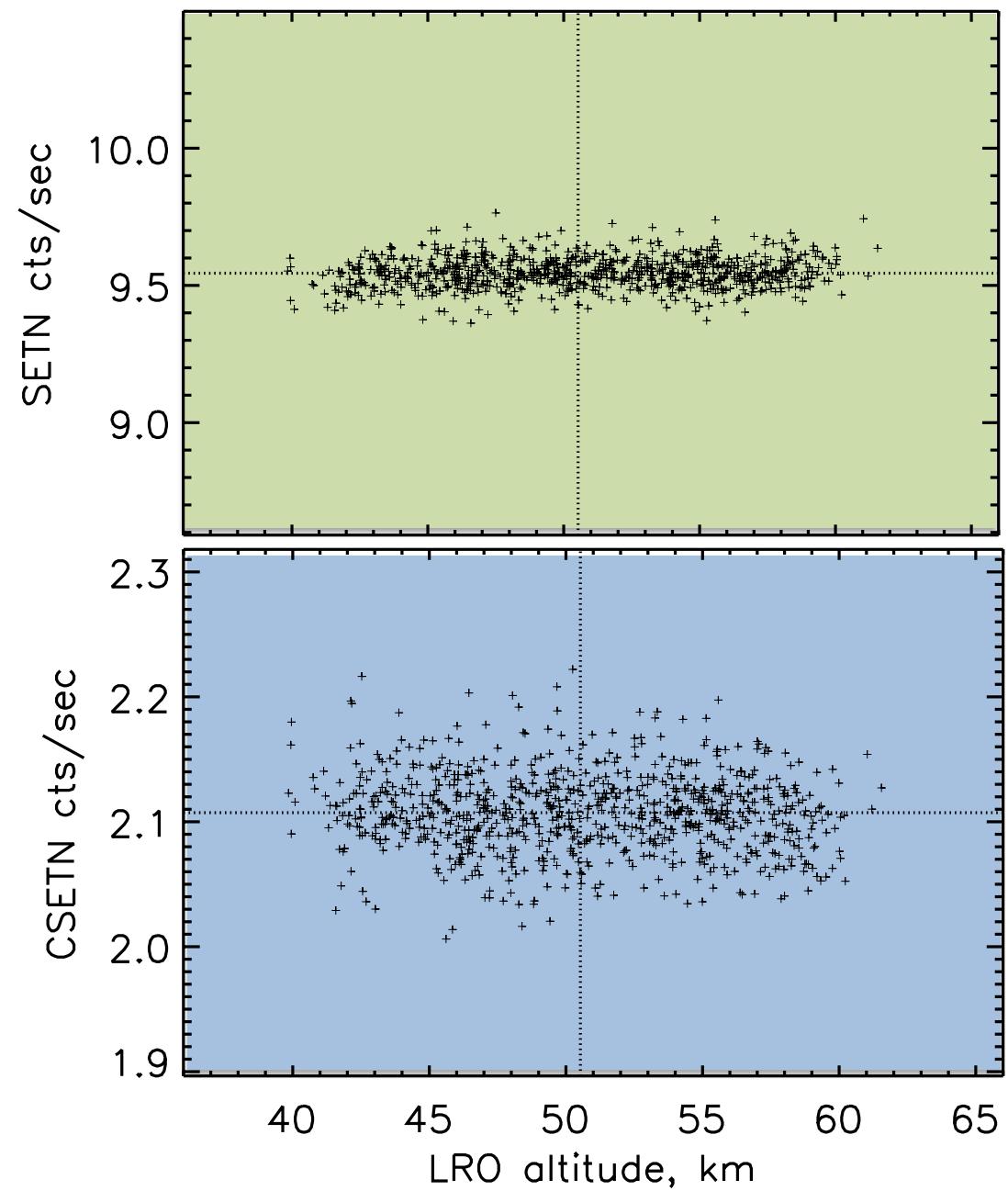
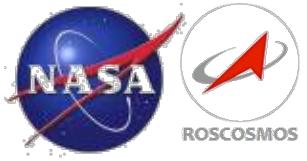
LEND
Detectors,
after correction
for sensitivity
and GCR-flux
variations.





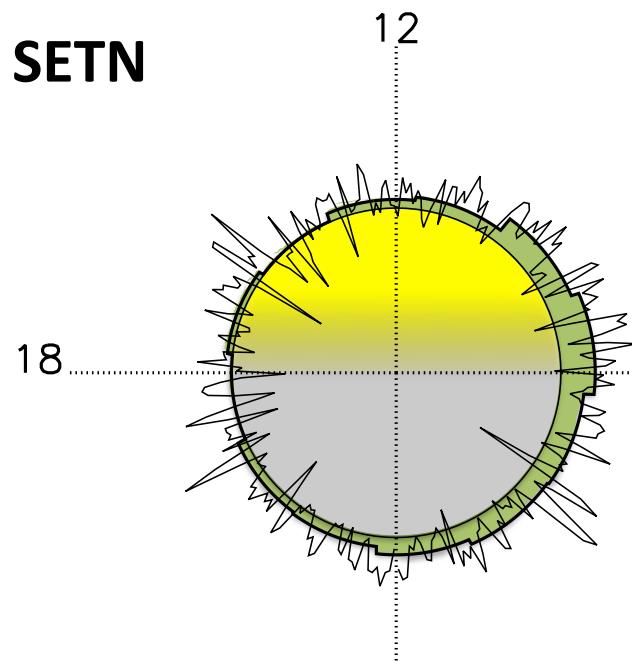
Altitude



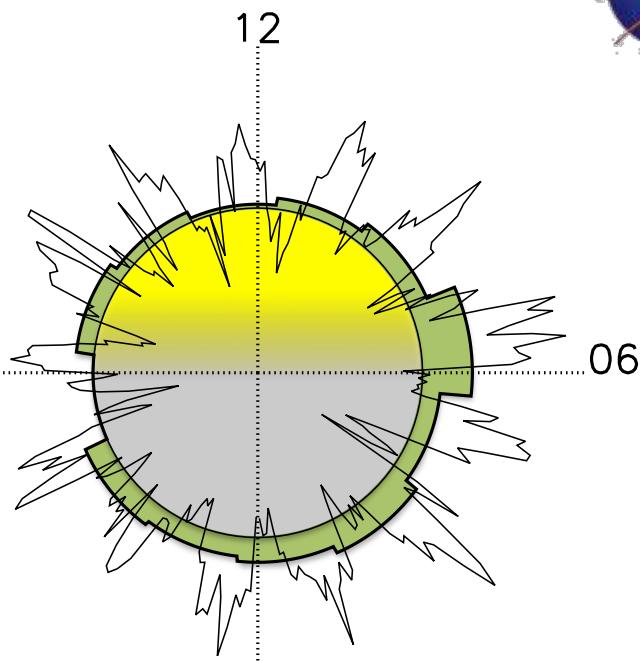


SETN

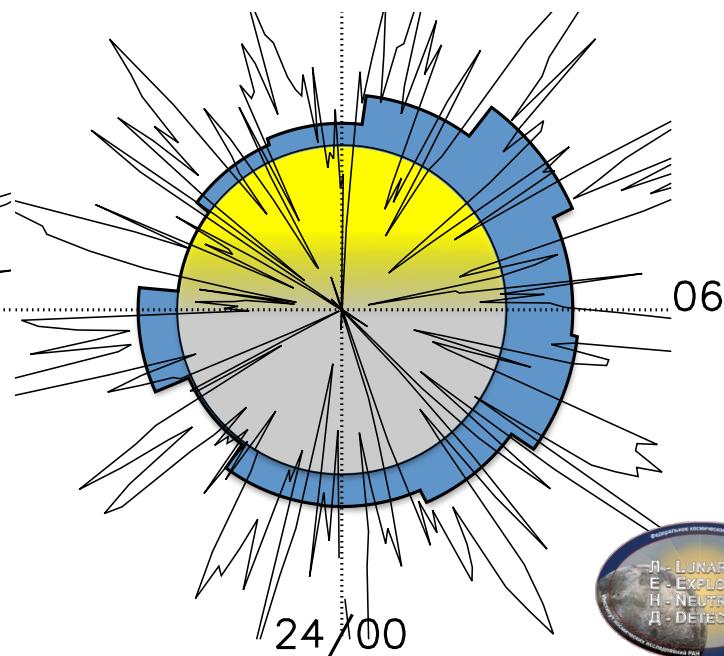
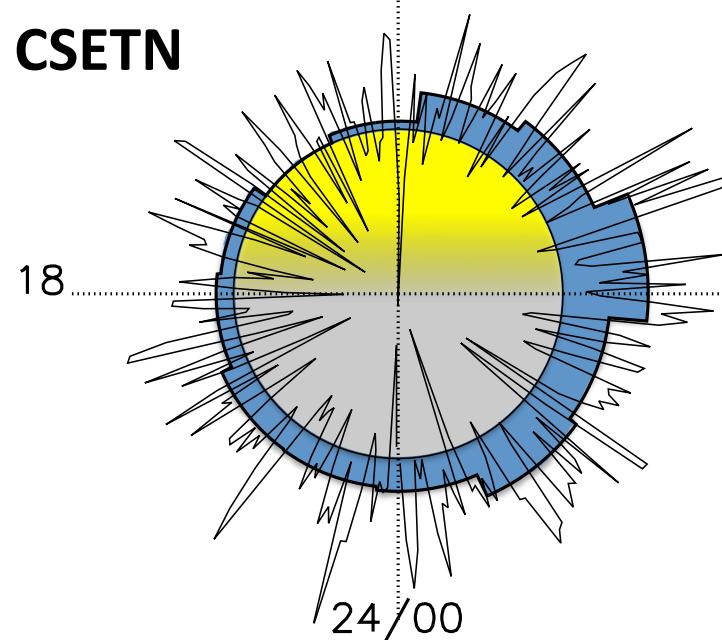
flat-fielded



not flat-fielded

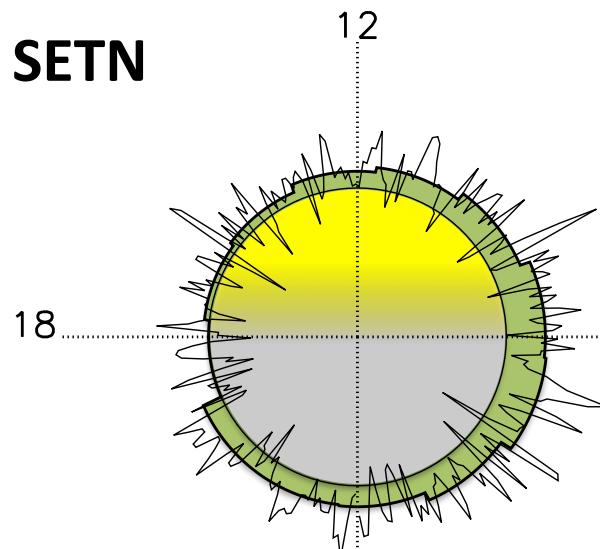


CSETN

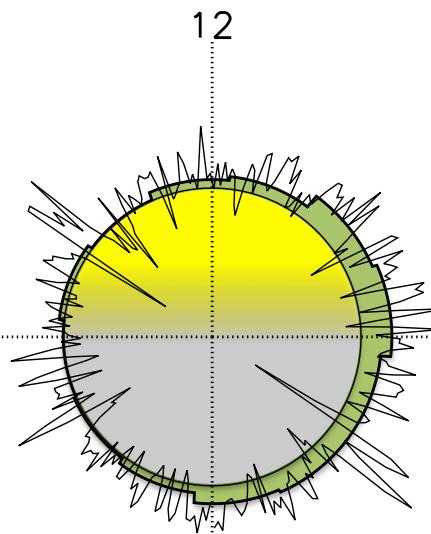


SETN

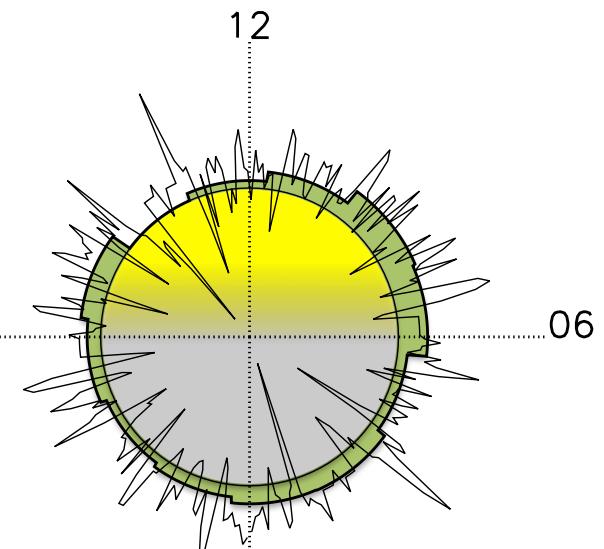
1st half



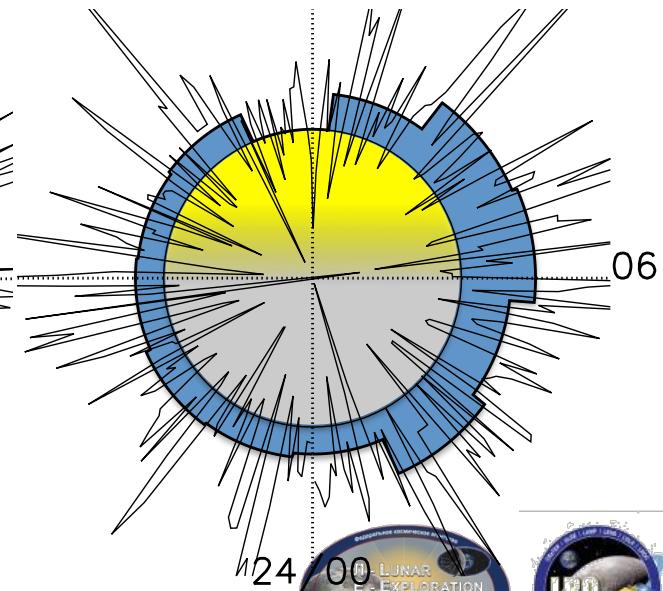
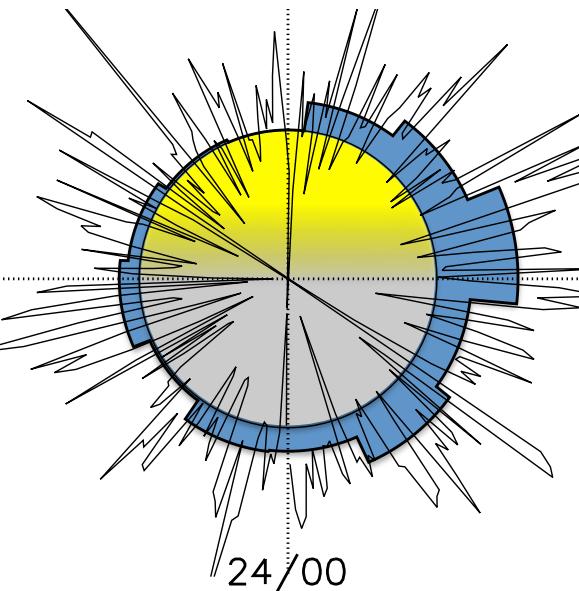
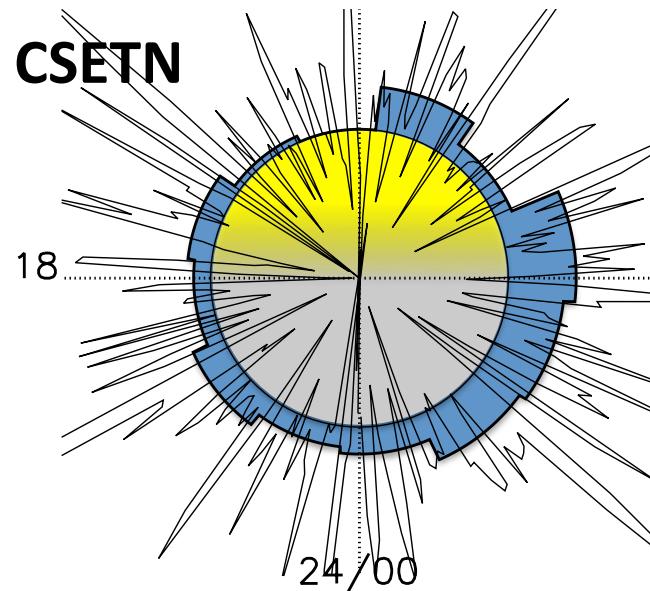
middle half



2nd half



CSETN



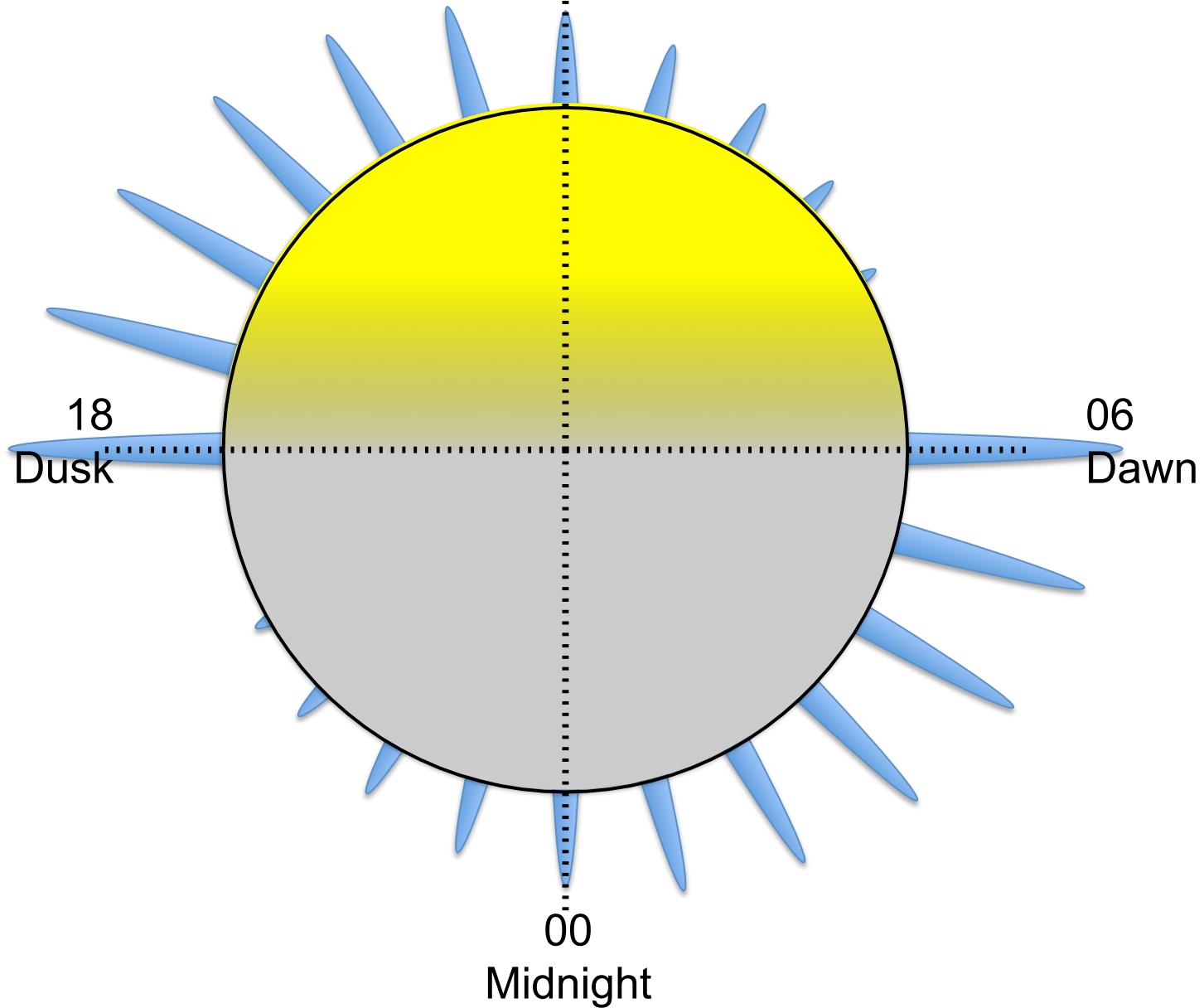


Noon

12

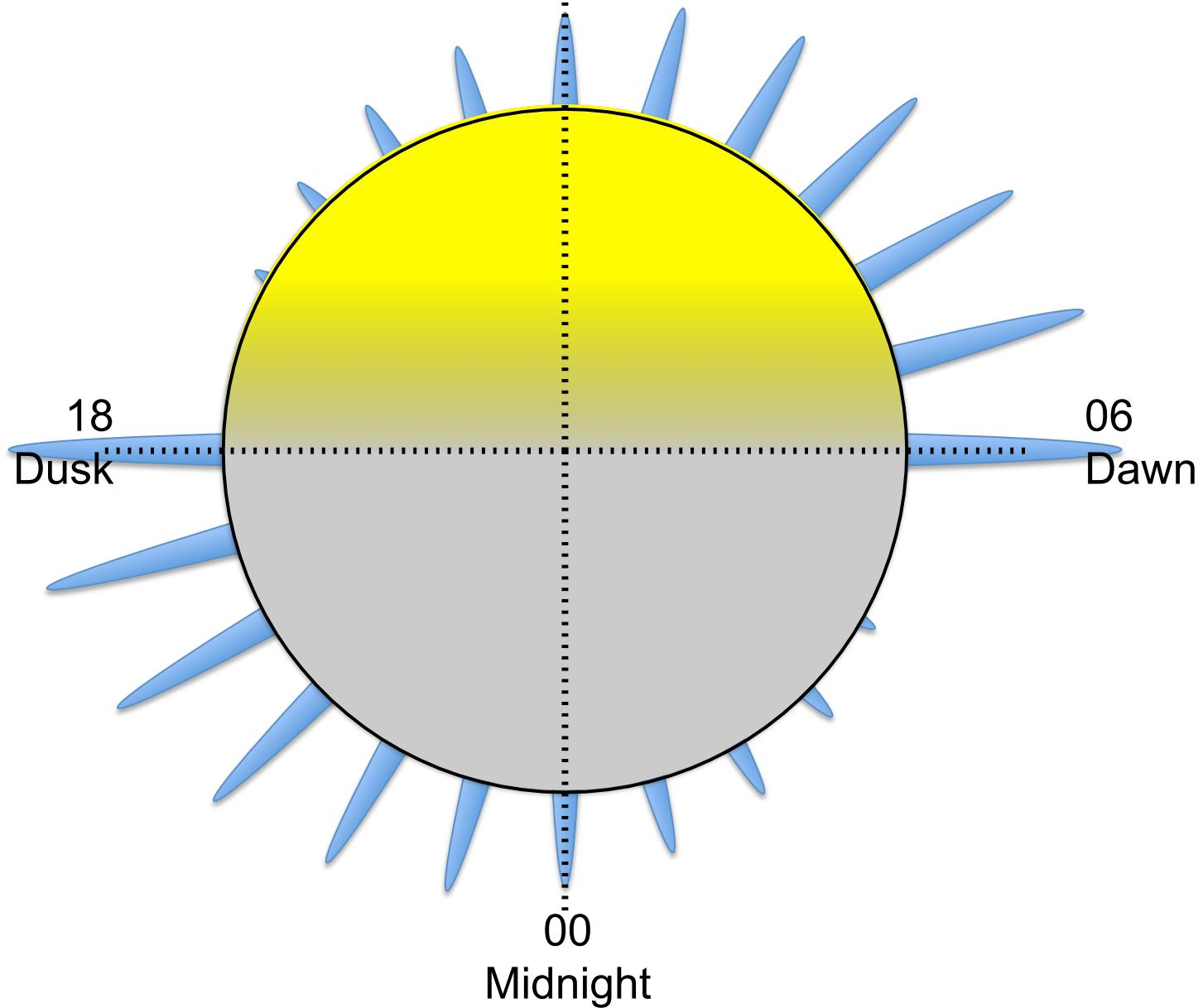
00

Midnight





Noon
12





Noon

12

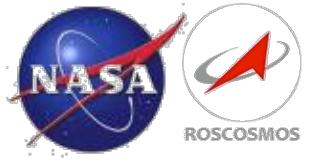
00

Midnight

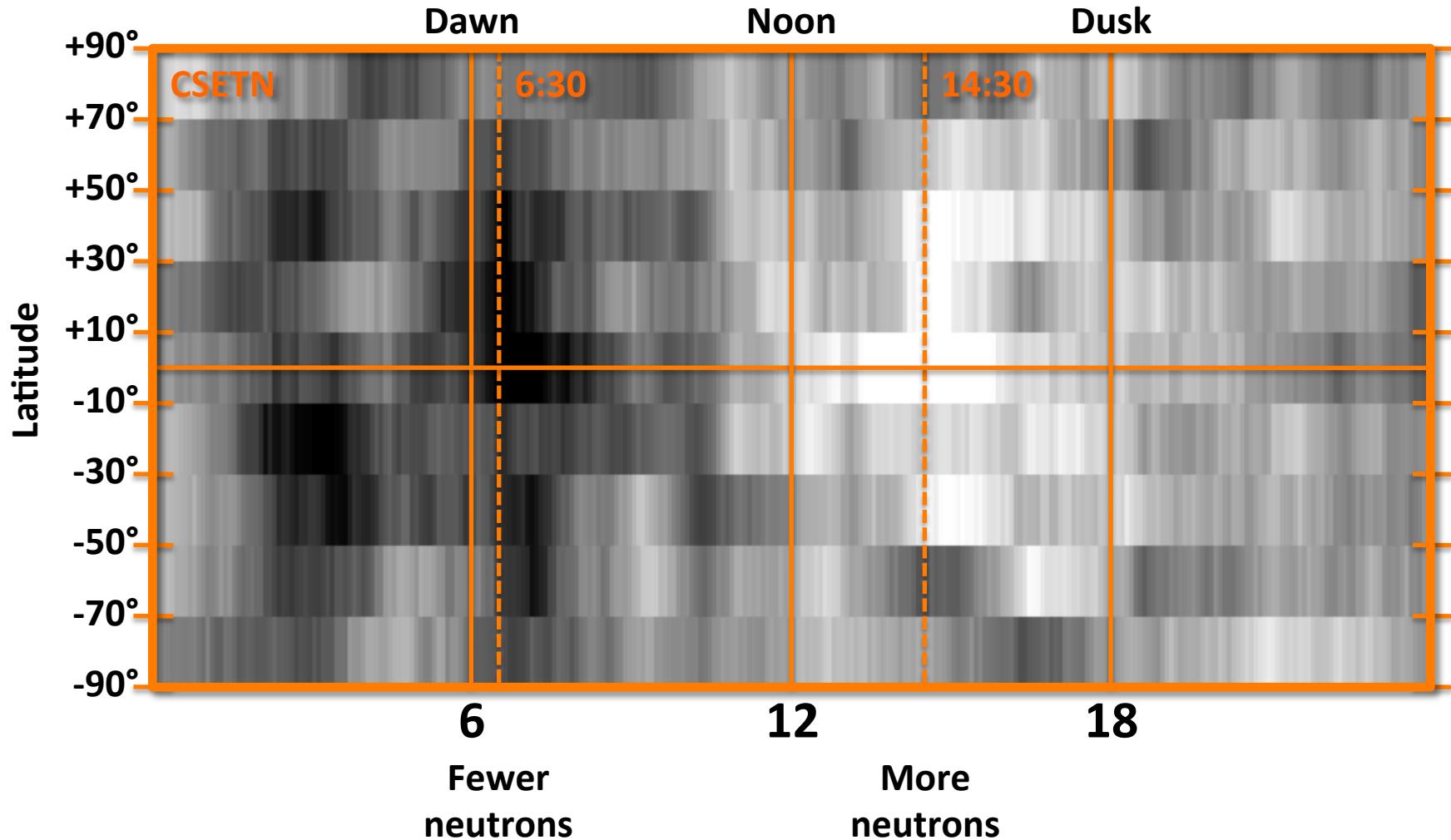
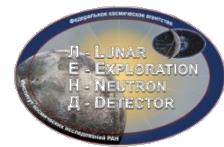
18
Dusk

06
Dawn





CSETN





CSETN

